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ABSTRACT

The pamphlet contains tabular statistical data regarding Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) operated schools during 1978. Included are tabular data regarding: (1) number of schools operated by type; (2) enrollment and average daily attendance by area; (3) boarding school enrollment and average daily attendance; (4) day school enrollment and average daily attendance; (5) dormitory enrollment and average daily attendance; (6) enrollment by grade and area; (7) completions and graduates by area; (8) enrollment by degree of Indian blood; (9) enrollment by tribe; (10) school construction summary; (11) participation in programs authorized by the Elementary and Secondary Education Act; (12) higher education programs; (13) Johnson O'Malley enrollments; (14) enrollments in schools contracted for tribal operation; and (15) adult education programs. A statistical fact sheet is included and indicates that enrollment in 188 BIA schools was 43,475 with an average daily enrollment of 40,129.5; that an additional 6,698 students were enrolled in 34 contract schools; that high school graduates numbered 1,513; and that postgraduate completions and placements numbered 507. A list of federally recognized tribes and bands completes the pamphlet. (SB)

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Statistics Concerning Indian Education

Fiscal Year 1978

U.S. Department of the Interior

Bureau of Indian Affairs
Office of Indian Education Programs

Earl J. Barlow
Director

Compilations by
Bonnie Paquin
and
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Administrative Areas of the Bureau of Indian Affairs

JUNEAU AREA

1978 Statistics Pamphlet

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STATISTICAL FACT SHEET

Fiscal Year 1978

1. Federal Facilities, all ages: No. of Schools, Enrollment and Average Daily Membership (A.D.M.)

	Schools	Enroll.	A. D. M.
a. Boarding Schools	68	27,543	24,971.1
b. Day Schools	105	13,781	13,192.0
Subtotal	173	41,324	38,163.1
c. Dormitories	15	2,151	1,966.4
TOTAL	188	43,475	40,129.5

2. Contract Schools, all ages: No. of Schools & Enrollment

	Schools	Enroll.
a. Boarding Schools	11	1,318
b. Day Schools	23	5,380
TOTAL	34	6,698

3. Graduates and Completions: Bureau Operated and Contract.

a. High School Graduates	1,513
b. Post-Graduate Completions and Placements	507

4. Degree of Indian Blood

a. Full Blood	72.6
b. 3/4 Blood	7.3
c. 1/2 Blood	11.1
d. Less than 1/2 Blood	9.0
TOTAL	100.0

5. Total Student Population: All facilities, all ages.

a. BIA operated, including Dormitories	43,475
b. Contract Schools	6,698
Subtotal	50,173
c. Public Schools/Johnson-O'Malley Funding	163,325
TOTAL	213,498*

*Does not include off reservation schools or other schools attended by Indian children where JOM funds are not used.

EDUCATION OF INDIAN CHILDREN IN 1978

Indian children attend public, Federal, private and mission schools. In fiscal year 1978 there were 41,324 Indian students, age 5 to 18 years, inclusive, enrolled in Federal schools in the United States.

For more than three centuries Indian education in the United States was largely under the direction of missionaries. As early as 1568, the Jesuit Fathers organized a school at Havana, Cuba, for Indian children from Florida. This was the first school attended by Indian children who lived within the United States.

Many of the treaties between the United States and Indian tribes provided for the establishment of schools for Indian children. Congress has also provided schools for Indian children where other educational facilities were not available. In 1842, there were 37 Indian schools in operation and by 1881 the number had increased to 106. In 1978, the Bureau of Indian Affairs operated 173 schools with an enrollment of 41,324 Indian children and 15 dormitories for 2,151 children attending public schools.

The primary objective of Federal schools operated for Indian children living on Indian-owned or restricted trust lands is to prepare them for successful living. In Federal schools, children develop basic academic skills, acquire an understanding of the social and economic world which surrounds them, learn improved standards of living, follow practices which assure optimum health, acquire the necessary vocational training to qualify for gainful employment, and obtain sufficient education to enter special schools, and institutions of higher learning. The system of schools provided by the Federal Government for Indian children meets program standards required by P.L. 95-561, Title XI, the Indian Education Act, November 1, 1978.

A full 4-year high school course was offered at nineteen schools. Sixteen other schools offered high school training at less than the 4-year course.

Indian children are entitled to the same opportunities for public school education as are provided for other citizens living within a State. Over one-third are educated at no cost to the Bureau of Indian Affairs. In some States, however, tax-exempt, Indian-owned lands and large numbers of Indian children within a school district may create financial burdens for which local funds are inadequate. As early as 1890, contracts providing for financial assistance to schools attended by Indian children were negotiated with individual districts. It was recognized then, that Indian children become better adjusted to living with all people in a community when they

associate with other children in public schools. Today, P. L. 95-561 emphasizes a full range of choices for Indian Tribes and parents The Johnson-O'Malley Act, which became law in 1934, authorized the Secretary of the Interior to enter into contracts with States for the education of Indian children and to permit the use of Federal school buildings and equipment by local school authorities. Consequently, some States with large Indian populations now have no Federal schools within their boundaries.

Under the terms of Public Law 874, 81st Cong. (64 Stat. 1101), as amended August 13, 1958, administered by the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, a new Federal aid resource was made available to eligible school districts educating Indian children. This aid is available to meet partial costs of normal school operation. Additional supplemental aid for the education of Indian children under the Johnson-O'Malley program is limited to districts that do not qualify under the Public Law 874 program and to districts meeting educational problems under the extraordinary circumstances, including special services and special programs designed to facilitate the education of Indian children.

In fiscal year 1978, the Bureau of Indian Affairs entered into contracts with 6 States, 92 school districts in other States, and with 146 tribal groups in accordance with approved plans which specify conditions under which financial aid is extended. In addition to these, aid as provided through contracts for the education in public schools of 2,151 out-of-district Indian children living in dormitories operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

In summary, the Bureau of Indian Affairs had direct responsibility for the 43,475 children enrolled in Federal schools and housed in Federal dormitories, and partial financial responsibility for two-thirds of those enrolled in public schools.

"Statistics Concerning Indian Education" is a booklet published annually by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and copies are available upon request.

Tables

Congressional appropriations to the Bureau of Indian Affairs are limited to the education of children of one-fourth or more degree of Indian blood and native children in Alaska, except for the Cherokee Agency where children of less than one-quarter degree of Indian blood enrolled in the tribe may attend Federal schools. Native children in Alaska are Indian, Eskimo and Aleut. The following tables relate to Indians and native children as defined above, and to their schools

Table 1. indicates numbers of schools by area.

Table 2. indicates enrollment and average daily membership (ADM) in Federal schools by type of school and area. Average daily membership for all schools was 92.3 percent in 1978 as compared to 89.3 percent in 1977.ADM may be higher than total enrollment. Enrollment reflects the enrollment of a student into the BIA school system, while ADM indicates the daily membership of the particular schools. When a student changes schools, the student is shown as "enrolled" at the original school but the membership is recorded at the new school.

In fiscal year 1978, the Bureau of Indian Affairs operated kindergarten classes in 108 schools (40 boarding schools and 68 day schools) with an enrollment of 3,112 children. All kindergarten pupils attend school on a day basis. The kindergarten enrollment represented 7.5 percent of the total enrollment.

Table 3. lists boarding schools operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs, mailing address, enrollment, average daily membership and grades taught.

Table 4. lists day schools operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs, mailing address, enrollment, ave

Table 5. lists dormitories operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs, mailing address, enrollment, average daily membership and grades of its membership.

Table 6. indicates grade level. In 1978 enrollment in kindergarten and first four grades decreased 238 pupils to 16,966 as compared to the previous year's 17,204. This group represented 41.1 percent of the entire student body.

In line with the Bureau's policy of encouraging public school enrollment of Indian children, many students transfer to public schools when they reach the sixth grade and have acquired some facility in the use of the English language. This is a factor in the seemingly low numbers of graduates of Federal high schools. In

fiscal year 1978, 1513 high school students graduated, a decrease of 101 students from 1977.

Table 7. indicates the number of high school graduates and the number of Post High completions or placements.

Table 8. indicates students according to their degree of Indian blood. Full bloods comprise 72.6 percent of the total and only 9 percent are less than one-half Indian blood.

Table 9. shows tribal designations of students in Federal schools. One hundred and thirty-six specific tribes or tribal groups, Aleuts, Eskimos, and the various tribes of Indians in Alaska were represented in 1978

Sixty-Eight tribes had fewer than 39 members each and these are grouped together as "All Other Tribes." Aleuts, Eskimos, Navajos, Sioux, Chippewas, and Pueblos (including Hopi, shown separately) are the most numerous and together comprise 71 percent of the total enrollment.

Table 10. indicates the completed school construction, both new and replacement, during fiscal year 1978.

Table 11. indicates the extent of the activities carried out under Title I. In fiscal year 1978, the Bureau of Indian Affairs participated for the eleventh year in the Elementary and Secondary Education Act.

Table 12. indicates the number of undergraduate and graduate students who received scholarship grants in fiscal year 1978, also the number of students earning degrees.

Table 13. shows the number of students enrolled in schools by States receiving assistance through contracts funded under the Johnson-O'Malley Act which became law in 1934.

Table 14. shows the number of Indian pupils enrolled in schools being operated under contract to Indian groups.

Table 1. Number of Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs by Type
Fiscal Year 1978

	Grand Total	Boarding Total	Day Total
GRAND TOTAL	173[1/]	68	105
Aberdeen	26	5	21
Albuquerque	11	0	11
Anadarko	4	4	0
Eastern	9	3	6
Juneau	45	1	44
Muskogee	2	2	0
Navajo	54	42	12
Phoenix	18	7	11
Portland	1	1	0
Central	3	3	0

1/ The Bureau of Indian Affairs also operated 15 dormitories for children attending public schools.

Table 2. Enrollment and Average Daily Membership (all ages) by Types of Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs Fiscal Year 1978

Area	Grand Total		Boarding		Day	
	Enrollment	A.D.A.	Enrollment	A.D.M.	Enrollment	A.D.M.
GRAND TOTAL	41,324	38,163.1	27,543	24,971.1	13,781	13,192.0
Aberdeen	7,657	7,263.5	3,483	3,186.1	4,174	4,077.4
Albuquerque	1,904	1,859.3	0	0	1,904	1,859.3
Anadarko	883	639.3	883	639.3	0	0
Eastern	2,649	2,479.5	984	922.2	1,665	1,557.3
Juneau	3,386	3,198.1	394	344.4	2,992	2,853.7
Muskogee	432	312.2	432	312.2	0	0
Navajo	17,075	16,304.9	15,644	14,959.5	1,431	1,345.4
Phoenix	5,456	4,552.0	3,841	3,053.1	1,615	1,498.9
Portland	286	171.3	286	171.3	0	0
Central	1,596	1,383.0	1,596	1,383.0	0	0

Federal facilities were provided for a total of 50,173 children, 2,151 of whom lived in Federal dormitories and attended public schools.

Table 3. Boarding Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area/State/School	Post Office Address	Zip Code	Enrollment Total	Enrollment Boarding	Enrollment Day	Average Daily Membership Total	Average Daily Membership Boarding	Average Daily Membership Day	Grades
GRAND TOTAL			27,543	20,925	6,618	24,971.1	18,781.8	6,189.3	
ABERDEEN			3,483	1,123	2,360	3,186.1	990.4	2,195.7	
North Dakota			1,080	380	700	946.5	335.3	611.2	
Standing Rock	Fort Yates, ND	58538	762	62	700	654.2	43.0	611.2	K-12
Wahpeton	Wahpeton, ND	58075	318	318	0	292.3	292.3	0	2-9
South Dakota			2,403	743	1,660	2,239.6	655.1	1,584.5	
Cheyenne-Eagle Butte	Eagle Butte, SD	57625	798	94	704	842.5	106.8	735.7	K-12
Flandreau	Flandreau, SD	57028	532	532	0	452.5	452.5	0	9-12
Oglala Community	Pine Ridge, SD	57770	1,073	117	956	944.6	95.8	848.8	K-12
Centralized Schools			1,596	1,596	0	1,383.0	1,383.0	0	
New Mexico			741	741		552.0	552.0		
Institute of American Indian Arts	Santa Fe, NM	87501	293	293	0	354.0	354.0	0	11-14
Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Inst.	Albuquerque, NM	87114	448	448	0	198.0	198.0	0	
Kansas			855	855		831.0	831.0		
Haskell Indian Junior College	Lawrence, KS	66044	855	855	0	831.0	831.0	0	13-14

Table 3. Boarding Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area/State/School	Post Office Address	Zip Code	Enrollment			Average Daily Membership			Grades
			Total	Boarding	Day	Total	Boarding	Day	
ANADARKO			883	869	14	639.3	631.8	7.5	
Oklahoma			883	869	14	639.3	631.8	7.5	
New Concho	Concho, OK	73022	306	306	0	221.1	221.1	0	1-8
Chilocco	Chilocco, OK	74635	142	140	2	76.2	75.2	1.0	9-12
Fort Sill	Lawton, OK	73501	221	215	6	160.8	157.2	3.6	9-12
Riverside	Anadarko, OK	73005	214	208	6	181.2	178.3	2.9	9-12
EASTERN (Choctaw)			984	148	836	922.2	129.0	793.2	
Mississippi			984	148	836	922.2	129.0	793.2	
Bogue Chitto	Rt.2, Phila., MS	39350	159	17	142	155.1	14.4	140.7	K-8
Conehatta	Conehatta, MS	39057	135	3	132	130.5	3.0	127.5	K-9
Choctaw Central	Philadelphia, MS	39350	690	128	562	636.6	111.6	525.0	K-12
JUNEAU			394	394	0	344.4	344.4	0	
Alaska			394	394	0	344.4	344.4	0	
Mt. Edgecombe	Mt. Edgecombe, AK	99835	394	394	0	344.4	344.4	0	
MUSKOGEE			432	423	9	312.2	304.9	7.3	
Oklahoma			432	423	9	312.2	304.9	7.3	
Seneca	Wyandotte,OK	74370	150	148	2	120.6	119.2	1.4	1-9
Sequoyah	Tahlequah, OK	74464	282	275	7	191.6	185.7	5.9	9-12
NAVAJO			15,644	12,642	3,002	14,959.5	12,153.2	2,806.3	
Arizona			9,867	7,838	2,029	9,736.7	7,824.4	1,912.3	
Chinle at Many Farms	Chinle, AZ	86503	758	758	0	828.2	828.2	0	K-9*
Dennhotso	Kayenta, AZ	86033	236	135	101	235.7	135.0	100.7	K-5
Dilcon	Winslow, AZ	86047	719	376	343	737.5	398.4	339.1	K-9*
Greasewood	Ganado, AZ	86505	520	325	195	423.7	265.7	158.0	K-10

Hunter's Point	St. Michaels, AZ	86511	160	160	0	159.6	159.6	0	1-5
Kaibeto	Tonalea, AZ	86044	596	425	171	555.3	408.3	147.0	K-9
Kayenta	Kayenta, AZ	86033	530	530	0	545.1	545.1	0	B-K-9*
Kinlichee	Ganado, AZ	86505	219	180	39	212.5	173.9	38.6	K-10
Leupp	Winslow, AZ	86047	401	362	39	391.9	354.9	37.0	K-9
Low Mountain	Chinle, AZ	86503	131	34	97	132.2	33.1	99.1	K-3*
Lukachukai	Lukachukai, AZ	86507	407	166	241	405.2	169.3	235.9	K-7*
Many Farms High	Chinle, AZ	86503	623	615	8	618.6	611.8	6.8	9-12
Tuba City High	Tuba City, AZ	86045	610	610	0	612.5	612.5	0	9-12*
Nazlini	Ganado, AZ	86505	106	70	36	103.2	68.9	34.3	K-5
Pine Springs	Houck, AZ	86506	67	48	19	62.0	45.8	16.2	K-4
Pinon	Pinon, AZ	86510	342	190	152	324.9	179.2	145.7	K-4
Rocky Ridge	Tuba City, AZ	86045	126	58	68	113.5	53.4	60.1	K-3
Seba Dalkai	Winslow, AZ	86047	148	68	80	129.4	58.7	70.7	K-4
Shonto	Shonto, AZ	86044	1,065	879	186	1,043.8	873.9	169.9	B-K-8
Teecnospos	Teecnospos, AZ	86514	609	427	182	606.0	424.5	181.5	K-11
Toyei	Ganado, AZ	86505	450	415	35	451.2	416.4	34.8	K-8*
Tuba City Elementary	Tuba City, AZ	86045	855	855	0	860.8	860.8	0	K-8*
Wide Ruins	Chambers, AZ	86502	189	152	37	183.9	147.0	36.9	K-5
New Mexico			5,346	4,496	850	4,865.7	4,081.5	784.2	
Baca	Prewitt, NM	87045	89	32	57	81.4	30.3	51.1	K-2
Chi Chil Tah	Gallup, NM	87301	123	64	59	127.8	69.0	58.8	K-4*
Chuska	Tohatchi, NM	87325	440	438	2	412.4	412.4	.4	1-10
Crownpoint	Crownpoint, NM	87313	501	458	43	538.2	494.4	43.8	1-9*
Dlo'ay Azhi	Thoreau, NM	87323	119	119	0	101.4	101.4	0	1-6
Dzilth-Na-O-Dilth-hle	Bloomfield, NM	87413	344	216	128	318.3	198.4	119.9	K-8
Crystal	Navajo, NM	87328	128	122	6	101.4	96.2	5.2	1-6
Lake Valley	Crownpoint, NM	87313	143	88	55	132.4	80.9	51.5	K-8
Mariano Lake	Gallup, NM	87301	128	69	59	125.2	68.2	57.0	K-4
Nenahnezad	Fruitland, NM	87416	347	282	65	360.8	296.9	63.9	K-9*
Pueblo Pintado	Cuba, NM	87013	224	138	86	208.5	125.8	82.7	K-6*
Sanostee	Shiprock, NM	87420	487	309	178	441.1	282.5	158.6	K-8
Standing Rock	Crownpoint, NM	87313	47	46	1	43.5	42.5	1.0	B-1-4
Toadlena	Toadlena, NM	87324	224	155	69	214.2	153.3	60.9	B-K-7

Table 3. Boarding Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area/State/School	Post Office Address	Zip Code	Enrollment			Average Daily Membership			Grades
			Total	Boarding	Day	Total	Boarding	Day	
NAVAJO, Cont'd.									
New Mexico, Cont'd									
Tohatchi	Tohatchi, NM	87325	294	293	1	293.5	292.6	.9	1-9
Wingate Elementary	Ft. Wingate, NM	87316	710	710	0	592.9	592.9	0	1-8
Wingate High	Ft. Wingate, NM	87316	998	957	41	772.7	744.2	28.5	9-12
Utah			431	308	123	357.1	247.3	109.8	
Aneth	Aneth, UT	84510	408	288	120	335.3	228.5	106.8	K-12
Navajo Mountain	Tuba City, AZ	86504	23	20	3	21.8	18.8	3.0	B-K-1
PHOENIX			3,841	3,446	395	3,053.1	2,674.7	378.4	
Arizona			1,665	1,270	395	1,390.3	1,011.9	378.4	
Keams Canyon	Keams Canyon, AZ	86304	177	156	21	194.3	158.5	35.8	B-1-8*
Phoenix Indian	Phoenix, AZ	85011	818	817	1	611.7	610.7	1.0	7-12
Santa Rosa	Sells, AZ	85634	501	147	354	457.2	128.4	328.8	K-8
Theodore Roosevelt	Ft. Apache, AZ	85926	169	150	19	127.1	114.3	12.8	6-9
Utah			1,024	1,024	0	649.6	649.6	0	
Intermountain	Brigham City, UT	84302	1,024	1,024	0	649.6	649.6	0	9-12
Nevada			532	532	0	414.8	414.8	0	
Stewart	Stewart, NV	89437	532	532	0	414.8	414.8	9	9-12
California			620	620	0	598.4	598.4	0	
Sherman Indian High	Riverside, CA	92503	620	620	0	598.4	598.4	0	
PORTLAND			286	284	2	171.3	170.4	.9	
Oregan			286	284	2	171.3	170.4	.9	
Chemawa	Chemawa, OR	97306	286	284	2	171.3	170.4	.9	9-12

Table 4. Day Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area Agency and State School	Post Office Address		(All Ages) Enrollment	 A.D.M.	 Grades
GRAND TOTAL			13,781	13,192.0	
ABERDEEN			4,174	4,077.4	K-12
Cheyenne River, SD			296	286.8	
Bridger	Howes, SD	57748	30	29.9	1-8
Cherry Creek	Cherry Creek, SD	57622	105	109.7	K-8*
Promise	Mobridge, SD	57601	14	15.3	1-7*
Red Scaffold	Faith, SD	57626	52	51.2	1-8
Swiftbird	Gettysburg, SD	57442	36	29.1	K-6
White Horse	White Horse, SD	57661	59	51.6	1-9
Fort Berthold, ND			204	207.7	
Twin Buttes	Halliday, ND	58636	68	58.3	K-8
White Shield	Roseglen, ND	58775	136	149.4	K-12*
Fort Totten, ND			292	354.1	
Fort Totten	Fort Totten, ND	58335	292	354.1	K-12*
Pierre, SD			431	408.6	
Fort Thompson Community	Fort Thompson, SD	57339	213	192	K-6
Lower Brule	Lower Brule, SD	57548	218	216.6	K-12
Pine Ridge, SD			949	893.4	
American Horse	Allen, SD	57714	163	158.7	K-8
Crazy Horse	Wamblee, SD	57577	358	357.9	K-12

Table 4. Day Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area Agency and State School	Post Office Address	Zip Code	(All Ages) Enrollment	 A.D.M.	 Grades
Pine Ridge, SD (Cont'd)					
Manderson	Manderson, SD	57756	249	215.8	K-9
Porcupine	Porcupine, SD	57772	179	161.0	K-9*
Sisseton, SD			54	41.3	
Big Coulee	Peever, SD	57257	39	27.6	B
Enemy Swim	Waubay, SD	57273	18	13.7	1-11
Standing Rock			270	182.6	
Bullhead	Bullhead, SD	57621	105	94.4	K-8
Little Eagle	Little Eagle, SD	57639	105	88.2	K-8
Turtle Mountain, ND			1,738	1,702.9	
Dunseith	Dunseith, ND	58329	133	121.6	K-6
Turtle Mountain Community	Belcourt, ND	58316	1,605	1,581.3	K-12
ALBUQUERQUE			1,904	1,859.3	
Northern Pueblos, NM			435	415.0	
San Ildefonso	Santa Fe, NM	87501	35	33.6	K-6
San Juan	San Juan, NM	87566	88	81.8	K-6
Santa Clara	Espanola, NM	87532	108	102.1	K-6
Taos Pueblo	Taos, NM	87571	187	180.5	K-8
Tesuque	Santa Fe, NM	87501	17	17.0	1-6
Southern Pueblos, NM			1,469	1,444.3	
Isleta Elementary	Isleta, NM	87022	276	274.1	K-6
Jemez	Jemez Pueblos, NM	87024	119	102.7	K-6

Laguna	Laguna, NM	87026	452	441.7	K-8
San Felipe	Algodones, NM	87001	261	256.8	K-4
Sky City Community	San Fidel, NM	87049	294	305.0	K-8
Zia	San Ysidro, NM	87053	67	64.0	K-6
EASTERN			1,665	1,557.3	
Cherokee, NC			1,329	1,251.5	
Cherokee Central	Cherokee, NC	28719	1,329	1,251.5	K-12
Choctaw, MS			256	237.7	
Chitimacha	Jeanerette, LA	70544	45	43.7	K-8
Red River	Carthage, MS	39051	87	88.8	K-7*
Standing Pine	Rt. 2, Walnut Grove, MS	39189	59	49.1	K-6
Tucker	Philadelphia, MS	39350	65	56.1	K-5
Seminole, FLA.			80	68.1	
Ahfachkee	Box 40, Clewiston, FL	33440	80	68.1	K-8
JUNEAU			2,992	2,853.7	
Alaska			2,992	2,853.7	
Akiachak	Akiachak, AK	99551	153	152.1	
Akiak	Akiak, AK	99552	36	35.2	1-8
Alakanuk	Alakanuk, AK	99554	117	116.9	K-8
Cruikshank	Beaver, AK	99724	21	15.2	1-9
Brevig Mission	Brevig Mission, AK	99563	32	26.8	1-8
Chevak	Chevak, AK	99561	186	178.0	K-12
Chifornak	Chifornak, AK	99561	65	62.0	1-8
Diomede	Diomede, AK	99762	43	42.8	K-8
Eek	Eek, AK	99578	49	44.0	1-8
Elim	Elim, AK	99739	51	45.4	1-10
Gambell	Gambell, AK	99742	101	95.7	K-8
Golovin	Golovin, AK	99762	20	20.0	1.8
Goodnews Bay	Goodnews Bay, AK	99589	67	67.2	1-9*
Grayling	Grayling, AK	99590	39	38.7	1-8
Kasigluk	Kasigluk, AK	99609	89	89.0	K-8

Table 4. Day Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area/Agency/State/School	Post Office Address	Zip Code	(All Ages) Enrollment	A.D.M.	Grades
JUNEAU Cont'd					
Alaska (Cont'd)					
Kipnuk	Kipnuk, AK	99614	91	91.0	1-8
Klukwan	Klukwan, AK	99831	16	11.7	1-8
Kotlik	Kotlik, AK	99620	75	71.0	1-10
Kwethluk	Kwethluk, AK	99621	121	121.0	K-8
Kwigillingok	Kwigillingok, AK	99622	58	56.6	1-8
Kwinhagak	Kwinhagak, AK	99655	93	65.1	
Mekoryuk	Mekoryuk, AK	99630	46	41.5	1-8
Mountain Village	Mountain Village, AK	99632	132	132.0	1-7
Napakiak	Napakiak, AK	99634	80	80.0	K-8
Napaskiak	Napaskiak, AK	99635	81	76.8	K-8
Newtok	Newtok, AK	99636	44	43.5	1-8
Nightmute	Toksook Bay, AK	99637	36	34.2	1-8
Nunapitchuk	Nunapitchuk, AK	99641	89	87.0	K-9
Oscarville	Napaskiak, AK	99635	16	16.0	1-7
Pilot Station	Pilot Station, AK	99650	87	86.2	K-8
St. Michael	St. Michael, AK	99659	69	60.5	K-8
Savoonga	Savoonga, AK	99769	109	110.8	K-8
Scammon Bay	Scammon Bay, AK	99662	52	45.8	1-8
Shageluk	Shageluk, AK	99665	34	31.0	1-8
Shaktoolik	Shaktoolik, AK	99771	31	30.3	1-8
Sheldon Point	Sheldon Point, AK	99666	31	31.0	1-8
Stebbins	Stebbins, AK	99671	98	94.2	K-8
Tanunak	Tanunak, AK	99681	63	62.8	K-8
Tetlin	Tetlin, AK	99779	24	24.0	1-8
Toksook Bay	Toksook Bay, AK	99637	75	73.9	1-6
Tuluksak	Tuluksak, AK	99679	56	53.2	1-8
Tuntutuliak	Tuntutuliak, AK	99680	76	67.8	K-8

Unalakleet	Unalakleet, AK	99684	114	100.6	K-8
Venetie	Venetie, AK	99781	26	25.2	1-8
NAVAJO			1,431	1,345.4	
Arizona			581	523.6	K-9
New Cottonwood	Chinle, AZ	86503	266	264.2	K-9
Red Lake	Tonalea, AZ	86044	215	164.2	K-6
Chilchinbeto	Kayenta, AZ	86033	100	95.2	K-H
New Mexico			850	821.8	
Alamo	Magdalena, NM	87825	58	59.1	K-2
Beclabito	Shiprock, NM	87420	60	53.8	1-5
Bread Springs	Gallup, NM	87301	81	80.9	K-3
Cove	Shiprock, NM	87420	108	112.0	1-8
Jones Ranch	Gallup, NM	87301	84	74.6	K-5
Red Rock	Shiprock, NM	87420	113	102.7	K-4
Ojo Encino	Cuba, NM	87103	77	76.7	K-3
Torreon	Cuba, NM	87103	145	142.2	K-4
Canoncito	Laguna, NM	87026	124	119.8	K-4
PHOENIX			1,615	1,498.9	
Fort Apache, AZ			303	279.5	
Cibecue	Cibecue, AZ	85901	229	209.8	K-8
John F. Kennedy	White River, AZ	85941	74	69.7	K-6
Hopi AZ			773	703.4	
Hopi	Oraibi, AZ	86039	213	197.0	K-9
Hotevilla	Hotevilla, AZ	86030	100	99.3	K-6
Moencopi	Tuba City, AZ	86045	54	53.1	K-4
Polacca	Polacca, AZ	86042	195	152.9	K-7
Second Mesa	Second Mesa, AZ	86043	211	201.1	K-7
Papago, AZ			21	22.0	
Santa Rosa Ranch	Sells, AZ	85634	21	22.0	K-6*

Table 4. Day Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area Agency and State School	Post Office Address	Zip Code	(All Ages) Enrollment	 A.D.M.	Grades
PHOENIX, Cont'd					
Pima, AZ			318	303.5	
Casa Blanca	Bapchule, AZ	85221	128	126.2	K-4
Gila Crossing	Laveen, AZ	85339	190	177.3	K-7
Salt River, AZ			200	190.5	
Salt River	Scottsdale, AZ	85256	200	190.5	K-6

Table 5. Dormitories Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
For Children Attending Public Schools
Fiscal Year 1978

TYPE OF DORMITORY Area/Dormitory	Post Office Address	Zip Code	(All Ages) Enrollment	A.D.M.	Grades
GRAND TOTAL			2,151	1,966.4	
RESERVATION DORMITORIES			1,047	875.1	
ABERDEEN			189	169.7	
Rosebud	Mission, SD	57555	189	169.7	K-12
ALBUQUERQUE			186	174.7	
Ignacio	Ignacio, CO	81137	138	134.8	2-12
Jicarilla	Dulce, NM	87528	48	39.9	K-12
BILLINGS			81	69.9	
Blackfeet	Browning, MT	59417	81	69.9	1-11
MUSKOGEE			468	344.9	
Carter Seminary	Admore, OK	73401	137	91.1	1-12
Eufaula	Eufaula, OK	74432	134	92.2	K-12
Jones Academy	Hartshorne, OK	74547	197	161.6	1-12
NAVAJO			123	115.9	
Huerfano	Bloomfield, NM	87413	123	115.9	1-8

TYPE OF DORMITORY Area/Dormitory	Post Office Address	Zip Code	(All Ages) Enrollment	 A.D.M.	Grades
PERIPHERAL DORMITORIES					
NAVAJO			1,104	1,091.3	
Aztec	Aztec, NM	87410	107	102.6	9-12
Flagstaff	Flagstaff, AZ	86001	159	151.3	9-12
Holbrook	Holbrook, AZ	86025	136	137	9-12*
Magdalena	Magdalena, NM	87825	299	290	1-12
Richfield	Richfield, UT	84701	123	123.0	9-12
Snowflake	Snowflake, AZ	85937	83	104.5	9-12*
Winslow	Winslow, AZ	86047	197	182.9	4-12

*ADM higher than enrollment (see explanation in introduction).

Table 6. Enrollment by Grade in Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Grade	GRAND TOTAL 1/	Aberdeen	Albuquerque	Anadarko	Cherokee 2/	Choctaw 2/	Juneau	Muskogee	Navajo	Phoenix	Portland	Seminole 2/	Centralized Schools
GRAND TOTAL	41,324	7,657	1,904	883	1,329	1,240	3,386	432	17,075	5,456	286	80	1,596
*Beginners	256	36					40		178	2			
Kindergarten	2,856	611	334	0	132	101	160	0	1,226	282	0	20	
First	3,638	648	247	10	109	110	329	4	1,882	298	0	11	
Second	3,488	542	281	14	116	101	284	5	1,870	246	0	9	
Third	3,755	536	247	25	102	73	324	8	2,130	302	0	8	
Fourth	3,229	548	247	27	84	94	329	9	1,632	252	0	7	
Fifth	3,076	549	179	33	90	105	384	21	1,436	274	0	5	
Sixth	3,098	567	190	43	112	99	403	23	1,415	242	0	10	
Seventh	2,992	581	99	73	121	109	344	29	1,385	249	0	2	
Eighth	3,080	675	68	81	110	121	326	36	1,301	363	0	8	
Subtotal Elem.	29,468	5,293	1,892	306	976	913	2,923	135	14,455	2,510	0	80	
Ninth	3,058	669	6	174	126	121	80	86	887	820	88	0	
Tenth	2,906	685	6	152	96	93	137	86	724	847	75	0	
Eleventh	2,399	563	0	139	75	65	159	82	586	663	66	0	
Twelfth	1,897	447	0	112	56	48	87	43	423	616	57	0	
Subtotal Sec.	10,260	2,364	12	577	353	327	463	297	2,620	2,946	286	0	
Subtotal Elem. & Secondary	39,728	7,657	1,904	883	1,329	1,240	3,386	432	17,075	5,456	286	80	0
Post High	1,596												1,596

1/ Exclusive of enrollment 2,151 children living in Federal dormitories and attending public schools.
2/ Under jurisdiction of Eastern Area Office headquartered in Washington, D. C.
*Beginners refer to students who because of language problems are unable to be placed at a particular grade level.

Table 7. Completions and Number of Graduates of Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area	High School Graduates	Post Graduates Completions or Placements
GRAND TOTAL	1513	507
Aberdeen	339	
Albuquerque	60	
Anadarko	85	
Eastern	93	
Juneau	53	
Muskogee	50	
Navajo	465	
Phoenix	324	
Portland	35	
Central	9	507

Table 8. Enrollment by Degree of Indian Blood in Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Schools Contracted to Indian Groups, and Federal Dormitories
Fiscal Year 1978

AREA	TOTAL	Full Blood		Three-Fourths		One-Half		Less Than One-Half	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
GRAND TOTAL	50,173	36,404	72.6	3,660	7.3	5,588	11.1	4,521	9.0
Aberdeen	10,669	3,339		1,954		3,024		2,352	
Albuquerque	2,773	2,233		132		344		64	
Anadarko	957	501		169		200		87	
Billings	821	430		176		123		92	
Central	1,596	1,150		125		200		121	
Eastern	2,755	1,311		293		447		704	
Juneau	3,386	3,003		130		122		131	
Minneapolis	447	80		75		100		192	
Muskogee	900	211		246		193		250	
Navajo	19,431	19,212		8		164		47	
Phoenix	5,558	4,764		200		440		154	
Portland	880	170		152		231		327	

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Table 9. Enrollment by Tribe in Schools Operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs. Schools Contracted to Tribes and Indian Groups, and Federal Dormitories.

Fiscal Year 1978

TRIBES	TOTAL	Aber-deen	Anad-arko	Bill-ings	June-au	Minn-eapol	Musk-ogee	Phoe-nix	Albu-querq	Navajo	Port-land	East-ern	Centr-alized
Aleuts, Eskimos & Indians	3,059				3,043			11	2		3		
Apache	936	9					4	773	150				
Arapahoe	259	61	69				13	112		3	1		
Blackfeet	243	18		219	1						5		
Cherokee	1,150		11				86	2		8		1,043	
Cheyenne	1,132	1,106					2	22			2		
Chippewa	2,843	2,105		190		406		134	2		6		
Choctaw	766	3	35				41	4				683	
Colville	161		14					5			142		
Comanche	87	2	80				3		2				
Creek	227		81				140	6					
Crow	435	44	16	253				122					
Flathead	49		10	36							3		
Havasupai	72							72					
Hopi	1,195							855	93	247			
Hualapai	68							68					
Kickapoo	34		24				10						
Kiowa	251	4	241				3			3			
Navajo	16,495	6						460	282	15,747			
Omaha	95	92									3		
Oneida	43					41					2		
Paiute	105							104			1		
Papago	1,207		14					918	114	161			
Pawnee	61		43				9	9					
Pima	846						1	845					
Ponca	72		30				42						

Potawatomi	92		71				3	6	4			8	
Pueblo	1,968	6						82	1,861	19			
Sac & Fox	60		16				34		10				
Seminole	149						59	18				72	
Shoshone	194						20				174		
Sioux	5,382	5,367					4		9		2		
3 Afltd. Tribes, Ft. Berthold	521	519						2					
Ute	161	72					85			4			
Winnebago	387	383						4					
Yakima	131	4					1				126		
ALL OTHER TRIBES	9,237	868	202	123	342	-0-	340	924	244	3,239	410	949	1,596
GRAND TOTAL	50,173	10,669	957	821	3,386	447	900	5,558	2,773	19,431	880	2,755	1,596

ENROLLMENT SUMMARY	TOTAL	Aber-deen	Anad-arko	Bill-ings	June-au	Minn-eapol	Musk-ogee	Phoe-nix	Albu-querq	Navajo	Port-land	East-ern	Centr-alized
Boarding Schools	27,543	3,483	883		394		432	3,841		15,644	286	984	1,596
Day Schools	13,781	4,174			2,992			1,615	1,904	1,431		1,665	
Dormitories	2,151	189		81			468		186	1,227			
Contract Schools	6,698	2,823	74	740		447		102	683	1,129	594	106	
GRAND TOTAL	50,173	10,669	957	821	3,386	447	900	5,558	2,773	19,431	880	2,755	1,596

Table 10

School Construction Summary
Fiscal Year 1978

Area	Name of School	Quarters	Space in Classrooms		
			New	Replace	Total
Aberdeen	Cheyenne Eagle Butte (K)	2	40	-	40
	Lower Brule - Phase I (K-12)	1	200	-	200
	Manderson (K)	1	20	-	20
Albuquerque	San Felipe (K)	0	20	-	20
	San Ildefonso (K)	0	20	-	20
	Taos Pueblo (K)	0	20	-	20
Eastern	Chitimacha (K-9)	0	-	90	90
Juneau	Alakanuk (K-8)	5	-	180	180

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Table 11. Participation in Programs Authorized by Public Law 89-10, as amended
Fiscal Year 1978

TITLE I

SUMMARY OF TITLE I PROJECTS BY AREA — NUMBER OF TARGET CHILDREN BY AREAS

	No. of Projects	No. of Schools	Projects Contracted	Title I	Eligible Children
Aberdeen	42	44	37	5,687	9,345
Albuquerque	15	14	--	1,038	2,727
Anadarko	6	5	--	397	980
Billings	4	3	1	291	743
I.A.I.A.	1	1	--	60	80
Juneau	19	57	--	1,677	3,947
Muskogee	3	2	--	204	321
Navajo	58	60	5	13,915	16,956
Minneapolis	4	3	1	269	347
Phoenix	27	34	1	4,443	5,464
Portland	6	5	3	449	726
Eastern	12	15	1	1,305	2,517
C.O. Admin	1	--	--	--	--
Total	198*	243	49	29,735	44,153

*Area technical assistance projects are included in the number of projects reported.

TITLE I SUPPORTIVE SERVICE FOR 1978

Service	Cost	No. of Children	Per Child
Home-School Liaison	151,096	1916	79
Counseling/Testing	338,578	2304	147
Perception Correction	17,017	486	35
Speech & Hearing Therapy	67,935	1135	60
Vocation Training	58,910	115	512
Health	8,112	60	135
Recreation	64,643	180	359
Resource Center	39,000	50	780
Transportation	512	8	64
Total	745,803	6254	119

Data extracted from FY 1978 projects indicate a continuing trend towards individualization in classroom services for Indian children. Data also shows that the diagnostic and prescriptive approach is emphasized. Also, emphasis in language arts continues to increase.

Table 12. Bureau of Indian Affairs Higher Education Program
Fiscal Year 1978 *1

Area	Total Number Students	Number Under-Graduates	Number Graduate Students	Under-Grad Earning Degree	Graduates Earning Degree
Aberdeen	3,606 *2	3,565	41	174	6
Albuquerque	1,147	1,124	23	104	14
Anadarko	1,738	1,599	139	145	15
Billings	1,439	1,378	61	67	7
Eastern	300 *3	300	0	10	0
Juneau	1,425	1,390	35	169	17
Minneapolis	1,984	1,952	32	184	7
Muskogee	2,843	2,586	257	309	89
Navajo	3,507 *2	3,507	0	231	0
Phoenix	1,038	1,003	35	96	7
Portland	1,341 *4	1,292	49	65	11
Sacramento	778	754	24	69	13
Special Programs *5	354	67	288	0	124
GRAND TOTALS *6	21,500	20,517	984	1,623	310

*1 Estimates based on latest available data.
*2 Includes those Indian Post-secondary institution enrollment where BIA funds are utilized.
*3 Includes Scholarships for two Maine tribes recently declared eligible for BIA services
*4 Includes Scholarships for Siletz Indians recently declared eligible for BIA services.
*5 Includes students in Law Program, School Administrators Program, American Indian Scholarships Contract; InMed Program; Masters of Public Health Administration Program; Lummi Indian School of Aquaculture.
*6 Includes some part-time students.

Table 13. Number of Students Enrolled in Public Schools in States receiving Assistance through Johnson-O'Malley Funding

Area/State	Number of Students Enrolled
ABERDEEN	10,713
Nebraska	938
North Dakota	2,668
South Dakota	7,107
ALBUQUERQUE	9,205
Colorado	794
New Mexico	8,411
ANADARKO	8,956
Kansas	318
Oklahoma(western)	8,638
BILLINGS	9,647
Montana	8,201
Wyoming	1,446
JUNEAU	22,584
Alaska	22,584
MINNEAPOLIS	11,629
Minnesota	6,063
Wisconsin	4,123
Iowa	247
Michigan	1,196
MUSKOGEE	15,659
Oklahoma(eastern)	15,659
NAVAJO	34,496
New Mexico	14,670
Arizona	18,232
Utah	1,594
PHOENIX	21,821
Arizona	17,459
Nevada	3,352
Utah	510
California	500
PORTLAND	10,346
Idaho	2,117
Oregon	1,623
Washington	6,606
SACRAMENTO	5,607
California	5,607
EASTERN	2,662
Florida	388
Mississippi	37
New York	2,024
Maine	213
GRAND TOTAL	163,325

Table 14. Enrollments in Schools Contracted to Indian Groups for Operation
Fiscal Year 1978

Area/School	P.O. Address	Zip Code	Total	Boarding	Day	Taught
		GRAND TOTAL	6,698	1,318	5,380	
ABERDEEN			2,823	309	2,514	
Crow Creek H.S.	Ft. Thompson, SD	57339	135	66	69	7-12
Mandaree	New Town, ND	58763	190	0	190	K-12
St. Michael's	St. Michaels, ND	58335	192	0	192	K- 8
Theodore Jamieson	Bismarck, ND	58501	83	0	83	K- 8
St. Francis	St. Francis, SD	57572	633	57	576	K-12
Ojibway	Belcourte, ND	58316	245	0	245	K- 8
Pierre	Pierre, SD	57501	65	65	0	2-10
Marty	Marty, SD	57361	272	121	151	K-12
Loneman	Oglala, SD	57764	370	0	370	K-10
Little Wound	Kyle, SD	57752	638	0	638	K-12
ALBUQUERQUE			683	356	327	
Pine Hill	Ramah, NM	87321	376	52	324	K-12
Albuquerque Ind. Sch.	Albuquerque, NM	87100	307	304	3	7-12
ANADARKO			74	0	74	
Hammon	Hammon, OK	73560	74	0	74	K-12
BILLINGS			740	76	664	
Busby	Busby, MT	59061	341	76	265	K-12
Wyoming	Ethete, WY	82520	109	0	109	9-12
St. Stephens	St. Stephens, WY	82524	290	0	290	K- 9
EASTERN			106	0	106	
Miccosukee Elementary	Homestead, FL	33144	62	0	62	1-10
Miccosukee High School	Homestead, FL	33144	44	0	44	

MINNEAPOLIS			447	0	447	
Menominee	Keshena, WI	54135	192	0	192	8-12
Hannahville Rt. 1,	Wilson MI	49896	43	0	43	K- 8
Lac Courte Oreilles	Stone Lake, WI	54876	179	0	179	K-12
Bug O Nay Ge Shig	Cass Lake MN	56633	33	0	33	2-11
NAVAJO			1,129	436	693	
Borrego Pass	Crown Point, NM	87045	122	0	122	K- 6
Rough Rock	Chinle, AZ	86503	429	117	312	K-12
Rock Point	Chinle, AZ	86503	338	126	212	K- 8
Ship Rock Alternative	Ship Rock NM	87420	165	163	2	8-10
Navajo Academy	Farmington, NM	87401	30	30	0	9-12
Kitsillie			45	0	45	K- 8
PHOENIX			102	0	102	
Blackwater	Sacaton, AZ	85247	72	0	72	K- 1
Duckwater	Duckwater, NM	89314	30	0	30	K- 8
PORTLAND			594	141	453	
Coeur d'Alene	De Smit, ID	83824	114	0	114	B-K-8
Ft. Hall	Fort Hall, ID	83203	77	0	77	7-12
Paschal Sherman	Omak, WA	98841	171	141	30	K- 8
Chief Leschi (Puyallup)	Tacoma, WA	98404	232	0	232	K-12

Table 15. Adult Education Programs
Fiscal Year 1978

Area	Total Enrolled	A.B.E. 1/ Enrolled	G.E.D. 2/ Enrolled	G.E.D.'s Completed
Aberdeen	1,515	800	715	413
Anadarko	272	27	245	96
Billings	91	15	76	23
Juneau	Unknown, figures not available			
Minneapolis	33	12	21	4
Muskogee	641	246	395	180
Phoenix	250	86	164	33
Albuquerque	Unknown, figures not available			
Navajo	676	490	186	186
Portland	316	67	249	59
Eastern	708	372	336	115
Sacramento	300	256	44	35
GRAND TOTAL	4,802	2,371	2,431	1,144

1/ Adult Basic Education 2/ General Education Development

FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES and BANDS

ALASKAN NATIVES
Aleuts
Eskimos
Indians

APACHE
Apache Tribe of OK.
Apache Indian Community of Camp Verde Reservation, AZ.
Ft. Sill Apache Tribe of OK.
Ft. McDowell Band of Apache of the Ft. McDowell Reservation, AZ.
Jicarilla Apache of the Jicarilla Apache Reservation, New Mexico
Mescalero Apache of the Mescalero Apache Reservation, New Mexico
San Carlos Apache of the San Carlos Reservation of AZ.
Tonto Apache Tribe of AZ.
White Mountain Apache of the Fort Apache Reservation, AZ.

ARAPAHOE
Arapahoe Tribe of OK.
Arapahoe Tribe of the Wind River Reservation, WY.

ASSINIBOINE-SIOUX
Assinibione of the Ft. Peck Reservation, Montana
Ft. Belknap Indian Community, Ft. Belkap Reservation, Montana

BANNOCK (Shoshone-Bannock)
Bannock Tribe of Ft. Hall Reservation, Idaho

BLACKFEET
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Reservation, Montana

CADDO
Caddo Indian Tribe of OK.

CAHUILLA
Agua Caliente Band of Cahuilla Indians,
Agua Caliente Reservation, Palm Springs, CA.
Agustine Band, Agustine Reservation, CA.
Cabazon Band, Cabazon Reservation, CA.
Cahuilla Band, Cahuilla Reservation, CA.
Los Coyotes Band, Los Coyotes Reservation, CA.
Morongo Band, Morongo Reservation, CA.
Ramona Reservation, CA.
Santa Rose Band, Santa Rose Reservation, CA.
Torres-Martinez Band, Torres Martinez Res. CA.

CAYUGA
Cayuga Nation of New York
Cayuga Tribe of OK.

CHEHALIS
Confederated Tribes of the Chehalis Reservation, WA.

CHEMEHUEVI
Chemehuevi Indian Tribe of the Chemehuevi Res. CA.

CHEROKEE
Cherokee Nation, OK.
Eastern Band of Cherokee, NC.
United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians, OK.

CHEYENNE
Cheyenne Tribe of OK.
Northern Cheyenne Tribe of Montana

CHICKASAW
Chickasaw Nation of OK.

CHIPPEWA
Grande Traverse Band of Chippewa
Keweenaw Bay, L'Anse, Lac Vieux Desert & Ontonagon Bands,
L'Anse Res. MI.
Lake Superior Band of Chippewa
Bad River Band, Bad River Reservation, WI.
Lac Courte Oreilles Band, Lac Courte Oreilles Res., WI.
Lac du Flambeau Band, Lac du Flambeau Reservation, WI.
Red Cliff Band, Red Cliff Reservation, WI.
Minnesota Chippewa Tribe (6 component reservations)
Boise Forte Band (Nett Lake)
Fond du Lac Band
Grand Portage Band
Leech Lake Band
Mill Lac Band
White Earth Band
Mole Lake Band, Sokoagon Chippewa Community, WI
Red Lake Band, Res Lake Reservation, Minnesota
Chippewa of the Rocky Boy's Reservation, Montana
Saginaw Chippewa of Michigan, Isabella Res. Michigan
Bay Mills, Sault St. Marie Band of Chippewa, Bay Mills Res.
Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa, Michigan
St. Croix Chippewa Indians, St. Croix Reservation, WI.
Turtle Mountain Band, Turtle Mountain Reservation, ND

CHITIMACHE
Chitimacha Tribe of Louisiana

CHOCTAW
Choctaw Nation, OK.
Mississippi Band of Choctaw, MI.

CHUMASH
Santa Ynez Band of Chumash Mission Indians, Santa Ynez Res. CA.

CLALLAM
Jamestown Band of Clallam Indians
Lower Elwha Tribal Community, Lower Elwha Reservation, WA.
Port Gamble Band of Clallam, Port Gamble Reservation, WA.

COCOPAH
Cocopah Tribe of AZ.

COEUR D' ALENE
Coeur D' Alene, Coeur D' Alene Reservation, Idaho

COLORADO RIVER
Colorado River, Colorado River Reservation, AZ & CA.

COLVILLE
Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation, WA

COMANCHE
Comanche Indian Tribe of OK.

COUSHATTA
Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana

CREE
Cree Indians of the Rocky Boy's Reservation, Montana

CREEK
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town of the Creek Nation, OK.
Creek Nation of OK.
Kialegee Tribal Town of the Creek Nation, OK.
Thlopthlocco Tribal town of the Creek Nation, OK.

CROW
Crow Tribe of Montana

DELAWARE
Delaware Tribes of Western Oklahoma, OK.

DIEGUENO
Barona Capitan Grande Band, Barona Reservation, CA.
Campo Band, Campo Reservation, CA.
Capitan Grande Band, Capitan Grande Reservation, CA.
Cuyapaipe Band, Cuyapaipe Reservation, Ca.
Inaga & Cosmit Reservations of Diegueno Indians, CA.
LaPosta Band, LaPosta Reservation, Ca.
Manzanita Band, Manzanita Reservation, Ca.
Mesa Grande Band, Mesa Grande REservation, CA.
San Pasqual Band, San Pasqual REservation, CA.
Santa Ysabel Band, Santa Ysabel REservation, CA.
Sycuan Band, Sycuan Reservation, CA.
Viejas Baron Long Capitan Grande Band, Viejas Res. CA.

GOSHUTE
Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation, NV & UT.
Skull Valley Band of the Goshute Indians of Utah

GROSVENTRE
Ft. Belknap Indian Community of the Ft. Belknap Res. of MT.

HAVASUPAI
Havasupai Tribe of AZ.

HOOPA
Hoopa Valley Tribe, Hoopa Valley Reservation, CA.

HOH
Hoh Indian Tribe of Hoh Reservation, WA.

HOPI
Hopi Tribe of AZ.

HUALAPAI
Hualapai, Hualapai Reservation, AZ.

IOWA
Iowa Tribe of OK.
Iowa Tribe, Iowa Reservation in NE & KA

KALISPEL
Kalispel Indian Community of the Kalispel Reservation, WA.

KAROK
Karok Tribe of CA.

KAW
Kaw Indian Tribe of OK

KICKAPOO
Kickapoo, Kickapoo Res., Kansas
Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma

KIOWA
Kiowa Tribe of Oklahoma

KOOTENAI
Kootenai Tribe of Idaho

LUISANO
LaJolla Band, LaJolla Reservation, CA.
Pala Band, Pala Reservation, CA.
Pauma Band, Pauma & Yuima Reservation, CA.
Pechanga Band, Pechanga Reservation, CA.
Rincon Band, Rincon Reservation, CA.
Soboba Band, Soboba Reservation, CA.
Twenty-Nine Palms Band, Twenty-Nine Palms Res. CA.

LUMMI
Lummi, Lummi Reservation, WA.

MARICOPA
Gila River Maricopa, Gila River Reservation, AZ
Salt River Maricopa, Sale River Reservation, AZ

MAIDU
Berry Creek Rancheria of Maidu Indian of CA.
Covelo Indian Community of the Round Valley Res. CA.
Enterprise Rancheria of Maidu Indian of CA.
Susanville Indian Rancheria of Maidu of CA.

MAKAH
Makah, Makah Reservation, WA.

MENOMINEE
Menominee, Menominee Reservation, WI

MIAMI
Table Bluff Rancheria of CA.
Miami Tribe of Oklahoma

MICCOSUKEE
Miccosukee Tribe of Florida

MIWOK (ME-WUK)
Cher-Ae Heights Indian Comm. of the Trinidad Rancheria, CA.
Jackson Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of CA.
Sheep Ranch Rancheria of Me-Wuk Indians of CA.
Shingle Springs Band of Miwok Indians, CA.
Tuolumne Band of Me-Wuk Indians of CA.

MODOC
Modoc Tribe of OK.

MOHAVE
Mohave Indians of Ft. McDowell Reservation, AZ.

MOHAWK
St. Regis Band of Mohawk, New York

MONO
Cold Springs Rancheria of Mono Indians of CA.

MUSKLESHOOT
Muskleshoot, Muskleshoot Reservation, WA.

NAVAJO
Navajo Tribe, Navajo Reservation, AZ, NM & UT

NEZ PERCE
Nez Perce, Nez Perce Reservation, ID

NISQUALLY
Nisqually Indian Community, Nisqually Reservation, WA.

NOOKSACK
Nooksack Indian Tribe of WA.
Omaha Tribe of Nebraska

OMAHA
Omaha Tribe of Nebraska

ONEIDA
Oneida Nation of New York
Oneida Tribe of WI.

ONONDAGA
Onondaga Nation of New York

OSAGE
Osage Tribe of Oklahoma

OTOE-MISSOURIA
Otoe-Missouria of OK.

OTTAWA
Grande Traverse Band of the Ottawa
Ottawa Tribe of OK.

PAIUTE
Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone,
  Big Pine Reservation, CA.
Bridgeport Indian Colony of CA.
Burns Paiute Indian Colony OR.
Cedarville Rancheria of Northern Paiute Indians of CA.
Ft. Bidwell Indian Comm. of Paiute, Ft. Bidwell REs. CA.
Ft. Independence Indian Community, Paiute,
  Ft. Independence Reservation, CA.
Ft. McDermitt Paiute & Shoshone, Ft. McDermitt Res. NV.
Kaibab Band of Paiute Indians of the Kaibab Reservation, AZ.
Las Vegas Tribe of Paiute Indians,
  Las Vegal Indian Colony, NV.
Lovelock Paiute Tribe of the Lovelock Indian Colony, NV.
Moapa Band of Paiute Indians of the
  Moapa River Reservation,, NV.
Paiute-Shoshone, Bishop Colony, CA.
Paiute-Shoshone, Fallon Reservation and Colony, NV.
Paiute-Shoshone, Lone Pine Reservation, CA.
Paiutes of Utah:
  Cedar City
  Indian Peaks
  Kanosh
  Koosharen
  Shivwite
Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV.
Reno-Sparks Indian Colony, NV.
Shoshone-Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, NV.
Summit Lake Paiute Tribe of the Summit Lake Reservation, NV.
Utu Utu Gwaiti Paiute Tribe of the Benton Paiute Res. CA.
Walker River Paiute Tribe of the Walker River Reservation, NV.
Winnemucca Indian Colony of NV.
Yerington Paiute Tribe
  Yerington Colony and Campbell Ranch

PAPAGO
Ak Chin Indian Community of Papago Indian of the Maricopa
Papago Tribe of the Gila Bend Reservation, AZ.
Papago Tribe of the San Xavier Reservation, AZ.
Papago Tribe of the Sells Reservation, AZ.

PASCUA YAQUI
Pascua Yaqui Tribe of AZ.

PASSAMAQUODDY
Passamaquoddy Tribe of Maine

PAWNEE
Pawnee Indian Tribe of OK.

PENOBSCOT
Penobscot Tribe of Maine

PEORIA
Peoria Tribe of OK.

PIMA
Gila River Pima, Gila River Reservation, AZ
Salt River Pima, Salt River Reservation, AZ.

PIT RIVER
Alturas Indian Rancheria of Pit River Indians of CA.
Big Bend Rancheria of Pit River Indians of CA.
Lookout Rancheria of Pit River Indians of CA.
Montgomery Creek Rancheria of Pit River Indians of CA.
Pit River Indian Tribe of the X-L Ranch Res. CA.
Roaring Creek Rancheria of Pit River Indians of CA.
Susanville Indian Rancheria of Pit River Indians of CA.

POMO
Cahto Indian Tribe of Laytonville Rancheria, CA.
Coyote Valley Band of Pomo Indians of CA.
Dry Creek Rancheria of Pomo Indians of CA.
Elem Indian Colony of Pomo Indians of Sulphur Bank Rancheria, CA.
Hopland Band of Pomo Indians of Hopland Ranchjeria, CA.
Kashia Band of Pomo Indians of Stewartgs Point Rancheria, CA.
Manchester Band of Pomo, of Manchester-Pt Arena Rancheria, CA.
Middletown Rancheria of Ponmo Indians of CA.
Robinson Rancheria of Pomo Indians of CA.
Sherwood Valley Rancheria Pomo Indians of CA.
Upper Lake Band of Pomo Indians of CA.

PONCA
Ponca Tribe of Indians of OK.

POTAWATOMI
Citizen Band of Potawatomi Indians of OK.
Forest County Potawatomi Comm. of WI, Potawatomi Indians of WI.
Hannahville Indian Comm. of WI Potawatomi Indians of Michigan
Praire Band of Potawatomi Indians of Kansas

PUEBLO
Pueblo of Acoma, New Mexico
Pueblo of Cochiti, new Mexico
Pueblo of Jemez, NM
Pueblo of Ildefonso, NM
Pueblo of Isleta, NM
Pueblo of Laguna, NM
Pueblo of Nambe, NM
Pueblo of Picuris, NM
Pueblo of Pojoaque, NM
Pueblo of San Felipe, NM
Pueblo of San Juan, NM
Pueblo of Sandia, NM
Pueblo of Santa Ana, NM
Pueblo of Santa Clara, NM
Pueblo of Santo Domingo, NM
Pueblo of Taos, NM
Pueblo of Tesuque, NM
Pueblo of Zia, NM
Zuni Tribe, Zuni Reservation, NM

PUYALLUP
Puyallup, Puyallup Reservation, WA

QUAPAW
Quapaw Tribe of OK.

QUECHAN (Yuma)
Quechan Tribe of Ft. Yuma Reservation, CA.

QUILEUTE
Quileute Tribe of Quileute Reservation, WA.

QUINAULT
Quinault Tribe of the Quinault Reservation, WA.

SAC & FOX
Sac & Fox Tribe of Mississippi & Iowa
Sac & Fox Tribe of Missouri of the Sax & Fox Res. KS & NE
Sac & Fox Tribe of Oklahoma

SALISH & KOOTENAI
Confederated Salish & Kootenai Tribes of the Flathead Res. MT

SAUK-SUIATTLE
Sauk-Suiattle Tribe of WA.

SEMINOLE
Seminole Nation of OK.
Seminole Tribe of Florida; Dania, Big Cypress & Brighton Res.

SENECA
Seneca Nation of New York
Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of OK.
Tonawanda Band of Seneca Indians of New York

SERRANO
San Manual Band of Serrano Mission Indians, San Manual Res. CA.

SHAWNEE
Absentee Shawnee of OK
Eastern Shawnee Tribe of OK.

SHOALWATER
Shoalwater Bay Tribe, Shoalwater Bay Reservation, WA.

SHOSHONE
Big Pine Band of Owens Valley Paiute Shoshone Indians, CA.
Duckwater Shoshone Tribe of the Duckwater Reservation, NV.
Ely Indian Colony, NV.
Ft. McDermitt Paiute & Shoshone, Ft. McDermitt Res. NV.
Northwestern Band of Shoshone Indians of Utah
Paiute Shoshone Indians of Fallon Reservation & Colony, NV.
Paiute Shoshone Indians of Fallon Res. & Colony, NV.
Paiute Shoshone Indians of Lone Pine Community,
Lone Pine Reservation, CA.
Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Ft. Hall Reservation, Idaho
Shoshone Paiute Tribes of the Duck Valley Reservation, NV.
Shoshone Tribe of the Wind River Reservation, WY.
Te-Moak Band of Western Shoshone, Battle Mountain,
Elks and South Fork Colonies, NV.
Yomba Shoshone Tribe, NV.

SILETZ
Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Reservation, ORE.

SIOUX
Assiniboine & Sioux Tribes of the Ft. Peck Reservation, MT.
Cheyenne River Sioux of the Cheyenne River Reservation, SD.
Crow Creek Sioux Tribe of the Crow Creek Reservation, SD.
Devils Lake Sioux Tribe of the Devils Lake Reservation, ND.
Flandreau Santee Sioux Tribe of SD.
Lower Brule Sioux, SD.
Lower Sioux Comm. of the Minnesota Mdewakanton Sioux, MN.
Oglala Sioux of Pine Ridge, SD.
Mdewakanton Sioux of the Praire Island Reservation, MN.
Rosebud Sioux Tribe, Rosebud Reservation, SD
Santee Sioux, NE.
Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Comm. of MN
Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux, SD.
Standing Rock Sioux, Standing Rock, N & SD.
Upper Sioux, MN
Yankton Sioux Tribe of SD.

SKAGIT
Upper Skagit Indian Tribe of WA.

SKOKOMISH
Skokomish, Skokomish Reservation, WA.

SMITH RIVER
Big Lagoon Rancheria of Smith River Indians of CA.

SPOKANE
Spokane Tribe of WA.

SQUAXIN ISLAND
Squaxin Island Tribe,
Squaxin Island Reservation, WA.

STILLAGUAMISH
Stillaguamish Tribe of WA.

STOCKBRIDGE
Stockbridge-Munsee Comm. of Mohican Indians of WI.

SWINOMISH
Swinomish, Swinomish Reservation, WA.

SUQUAMISH
Suquamish, Port Madison Reservation, WA.'

TACHE
Santa Rose Comm., Santa Rose Rancheria, CA.

THREE AFFILIATED TRIBES OF FT. BERTHOLD
Three Affiliated Tribes of Ft. Berthold
Gros Ventre
Hidatsa
Mandan

TOLOWA
Cher-Ae Heights Community, Trinidad Rancheria, CA.

TONKAWA
Tonkawa Tribe of OK.

TULALIP
Tulalip, Tulalip Reservation, WA.

TULE RIVER
Tule River, Tule River Reservation, CA.

TUSCARORA
Tuscarora Nation of NY

UMATILLA
Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Res. OR.

UTE
Southern Ute, Southern Ute Reservation, Colorado
Ute Indian Tribe of the Uintah & Ouray Res. Utah
Ute Mountain of the Ute Mountain Res. in Colorado, NM & Utah

WYANDOTTE
Wyandotte Tribe of OK.

WARM SPRINGS
Confederated Tribes of the Warm Spriongs of OR.
Walla-Walla
Cayuga

WASHOE
Washoe Tribe, NV & CA. Carson Colony, Dresslerville
and Washoe Rancheria
Reno-Sparks Indian Colony, NV.
Susanville Indian Rancheria of Washoe Indian of CA.

WITCHITA
Witchita Tribe of OK.

WINNEBAGO
Winnebago Tribe, NE
Winnebago Tribe, WI

WINTUN
Cachil DeHe Band of Wintun Indians of the Colusa Indian Comm. of the Colusa Rancheria, CA.
Cortina Indian Rancheria of Wintun'Indian of CA.
Grindstone Indian Rancheria of Wintun-Wailaki Indians of CA.
Rumsey Indian Rancheria of Wintun Indians of CA.

YAKIMA
Confederatd Tribes & Bands of the Yakima, Yakima Res., WA.

YAVAPAI
Yavapai-Prescott Tribe, AZ.
Yavapai Indian Comm. of Camp Verde Reservation, AZ.

YOKUT
Table Mountain Rancheria of Yokut Indians of CA.
Santa Rose Indian Comm. Sanda Rosa Rancheria of CA.

YUROK
Cher-Ae Heighs Indian Comm. of the Trinidad Rancheria of CA.
Coast Indian Comm. of Yurok Indians of the Resighini Rancheria, CA.
Yurok Tribe of the Hoopa Valley Reservation, CA.

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